1. **individual** (adj.) 个人的;单独的 (n.)个人

—individually (adv.)单独地，分别地

1. **philosophy** (n.) 哲学—philosopher (n.) 哲学家
2. **puzzle** (v.)(使)迷惑;(n.)谜语

—puzzling (adj.)令人迷惑的—puzzled (adj.)感到迷惑的

—puzzlement (n.)困惑

1. **belong** (v.)属于；适应；应在某处

—belonging (n.)归属

—belongings (n.)所有物，财产

1. **defend** (v.)保卫，防御; 维护，辩解

—defence或defense (n.)防御，保卫

—defensive (adj.)防御的

1. **surround** (v.)围绕

—surrounding (adj.)周围的—surroundings (n.)环境

1. **legal** (adj.)法律的，合法的—legally (adv.) 不合法地

[反] illegal (adj.)非法的—illegally (adv.)非法地

6. **evidence** (n.)证据

—evident (adj.)明显的—evidently (adv.) 明显地

1. **king** (n.)国王—kingdom (n.)王国
2. **currency** (n.)通货；货币

—current (adj.) 当前的；通用的—currently (adv.)当前

1. **locate** (v.) 找出…的位置

—located (adj.)位于，坐落于

—location (n.) 地点，位置

1. **fascinate** (v.) (使)着迷

—fascinating (adj.)令人着迷的

—fascinated (adj.)入迷的，极感兴趣的

—fascination (n.) 着迷，吸引力

1. **charge** (v.)收费;控告;充电 (n.)收费;指控;命令

—charger (n.)充电器

1. **announce** (v.) 宣布，声称，通知

—announcement (n.) 宣布，通知，公告

1. **sure** (adj.)确信的—ensure (v.)确保，保证
2. **generous** (adj.)慷慨的，大方的，丰富的

—generously (adv.)慷慨地，大方地

—generosity (n.) 慷慨，大方 [注意去u]

1. **eager** (adj.) 渴望的，热切的

—eagerly (adv.)渴望地，热切地

—eagerness (n.)渴望，热切

1. **poet** (n.)诗人—poem(n.)诗—poetry(n.)诗歌(总称)
2. **roll** (v.) (使)翻滚 (n.)翻滚; 卷轴

—rolling (adj.)起伏的

1. **greet** (v.)问候

—greeting (n.)问候—greetings (n.)问候的话

1. **custom** (n.)风俗；习惯

—customs (n.)海关—customers (n.) 顾客

1. **crowd** (n.)人群; (v.)挤满—crowded (adj.)拥挤的
2. **strike** (v.)打动

—striking (adj.)显著的，引人注目的

* (n.) solve the puzzle解开谜底

(v.) puzzle over sth 仔细琢磨某事

(adj.) be puzzled about/at sth 对某事迷惑

a puzzled look 困惑的表情

* join A to B= connect A to/with/and B 接连A和B

A is joined to B A与B相连

join sth together/up 把某物连接起来

join sb in doing sth 加入某人一起做某事

* break away (from sb/sth) 脱离；背叛；逃脱

get away from 摆脱；离开；从…逃掉

run away from 从…逃跑

* a sense of belonging 归属感

belong to… 属于…; 是…的成员

[注：belong to不能用于被动语态、不能用进行时；但可以用现在分词作后置定语]

* defend A from/against B 保护A免受B的伤害

in defence 保卫,防守 in defence of 为了保卫…

military defence 国防

* be surrounded by/ with… 被…包围
* evidence of/for sth …的证据

There is evidence that… 有证据表明…

It is evident that… 很明显…

* battle against… 与…搏斗 battle for… 为…而战
* the chief problem/reason 主要问题/原因
* be located in/at/on +地点 位于…
* conquer a fear 克服恐惧
* **(v.)** charge my phone 给我的手机充电

charge sb for… 因…（向某人）收费

charge sb with (doing) sth 指控某人（做）某事

**(n.)** free of charge 免费

take charge of 负责

in charge 负责 I am in charge here.

sb is in charge of sth 某人掌管/负责某事

sth is in the charge of sb 某事由某人掌管

* announce sth to sb 向某人宣告某事

It is announced that… 据宣布…

make an announcement 发表公告

* **(n.)** amount 数量，金额

大量/少量 a large/small amount of+un. 谓语用单数

大量/少量 large/small amounts of + un. 谓语用复数

某物的数量 the amount of + cn. 谓语单数

**(v.)** amount to… 总计达…

* 随着某事的接近 with the approach of sth

with sth approaching

“做某事的方法”表达：

the approach to doing sth

the method of/for doing sth

the way to do sth/ of doing sth

the means of doing sth

* ensure sth 如ensure safety 确保安全

ensure that+从句 保证…

* be generous to sb对某人慷慨

be generous with sth 在某方面很大方

It is generous of sb to do sth某人做某事真是慷慨

* in position在适当位置

out of position不在适当位置

* be eager for sth 渴望某物

be eager to do sth渴望(做)某事

* roll…out 正式推出(新产品)

roll in大量涌入

* greet sb with a smile 面带微笑问候某人

send/offer greetings to sb向某人问候

* It’s the custom (for sb) to do sth某人做某事是习俗
* a sense of achievement 成就感

make an achievement/ achievements in…

在某方面做出成就

* a crowd of sth或crowds of sth 一群…，许多

be crowded with sth 充满…

* a striking difference 一个明显的差异

a striking image 一个引人注目的形象

* a feast for the eyes视觉盛宴
* be dotted with… 用…点缀
* be confused by… 对…感到困惑
* take over 接管（政党，国家等）；控制
* leave behind 留下
* enter into 进入，成为…的一部分
* date back to=date from=go back to追溯到(用主动)
* **注意主谓一致,就远原则：**

as well as, besides, in addition to，with, along with, together with, rather than

* **-en是动词词缀，表示“使具有某种特性”，如**

strength (n.)力量-strengthen (v.) 增强

length (n.)长度-lengthen (v.)加长

short (adj.)短的-shorten (v.)缩短

able (adj.)能够的-enable (v.) 使能够

rich (adj.)富有的-enrich (v.) 使富有

* **关于eye的短语**

keep your eyes open (for…) 留意…

keep an eye on照看，留神

catch one’s eyes引起某人的注意

in one’s eyes在某人眼里，依某人看

fix/focus one’s eyes on… 盯着看…

* **常见英语习语：**

laugh one’s head off大笑不止

the child’s play 轻而易举

the last straw 压垮骆驼的最后一根稻草

over the moon欣喜若狂

* **break 相关短语**

break down (机器)出故障;(身体)垮掉; (计划谈判) 失败; (化学)分解

break up (关系) 结束；解散；破裂

break through 突破，克服

break in 破门而入；打断；插嘴

break out （战争，疾病等）爆发，突然发生

break off 使折断，断开；停顿；突然终止

break into 强行闯入；突然开始（笑、哭等）

如break into thunderous applause 爆发出雷鸣般掌声